System of Linear Equation & Matrices

1. Solve the following system of equation by matrix method
$$x - 2y - 4 = 0$$
$$-3x + 5y + 7 = 0$$
   [CBSE '93] Ans: x=-6, y=-5

2. Solve the following system of equation by matrix method
$$5x + 3y + z = 16$$
$$2x + y + 3z = 19$$
$$x + 2y + 4z = 25$$

   [CBSE '85 '02] Ans: x=1, y=2, z=5

3. Solve the following system of equation by matrix method
$$x + y + z = 3$$
$$x - 2y + 3z = 2$$
$$2x - y + z = 2$$

   [CBSE '06] Ans: x=1, y=1, z=1

4. Solve the following system of equation by matrix method
$$\frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{y} + \frac{10}{z} = 4$$
$$\frac{4}{x} + \frac{6}{y} + \frac{5}{z} = 1$$
$$\frac{6}{x} + \frac{9}{y} + \frac{20}{z} = 2$$

   [CBSE '85 '02] Ans: x=2, y=3, z=5

5. Solve the following system of equation by matrix method
$$5x + 3y + z = 16$$
$$2x + y + 3z = 19$$
$$x + 2y + 4z = 25$$

   [CBSE '85 '02] Ans: x=1, y=2, z=5

6. Show that the following system of equation is consistent:
$$x - y + z = 3$$
$$2x + y - z = 2$$
$$-x - 2y + 2z = 1$$

7. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -3 & 5 \\ 3 & 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$, find A^{-1}. Use it to solve the following system of

   equations:
$$2x - 3y + 5z = 16$$
$$3x + 2y - 4z = -4$$
$$x + y - 2z = -3$$
   Ans: x=2, y=1, z=3 [CBSE '05]

8. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ and $B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 2 \\ -5 & 0 & \alpha \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$. If B is the inverse of matrix A,

   then find α.

9. A system of three equations is given by
$$x + \alpha y = 0$$
$$y + \alpha x = 0$$
$$z + \alpha x = 0$$
   Find the value of α for

   which the system of equation has infinitely many solutions. Ans: -1

10. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ and $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, whenever $A^2 = B$, then find the value of α .

Ans: no real value of α .

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